



Modernet www.costmodernet.org/
Monitoring trends in Occupational Diseases
and new and Emerging occupation Risks

New techniques for tracing newly occurring work-related diseases – sentinel and alert systems

Vincent Bonneterre^{1,2,3} on behalf of RNV3P and Modernet network

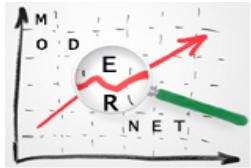
1. Grenoble University /CNRS (EPSP-TIMC) & Grenoble Teaching Hospital, France
2. RNV3P : French Network for WRD vigilance an Prevention
3. Modernet Network



Tracing new risks / tracing newly occurring work-related diseases (WRD)

A societal challenge in order to take appropriate actions in due time

1. Why is it important to rely also on sentinel approaches?
 - The need of a « diseases-first approach » complementary to the « risks-first approach » as conducted by the Emerging Risk Observatory (a priori risks identified by expert focus)
2. Example of National initiative: French RNV3P
3. Modernet initiative at EU level
4. What can we do for Europe?



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Why is it important to rely also on sentinel approaches?

Lessons from the past : examples of primary identification of new WRD through clinical observations in the last 30 years

Examples of Clinical identification of new "disease x exposure" associations (1/3)

SPAIN & ALGERIA 1992 : « textile sprayer's lung » (Ardystil syndrom):

- **15 cases of interstitial lung diseases of which 2 died.** Relation with spraying Acramin-FWN (polyamidamine)
- *First publications in Spanish : 1994-1995*
- *First publication in English : Thorax 1996; 51(1):94-5*
- *Eur Respir J 1998;11:265-71 // Eur Respir J 1999;13:940-1*

KOREA 1998 : Primary Ovarian Failure and 2 bromo-propane

- **Cluster 16 cases, mean age : 24 years old, exposed 4 to 16 months**
- *Koh JM et al. Eur J Endocrinol. 1998 May;138(5):554-6.*

USA 1997-8 : Nylon flock Workers Lung Disease

- **Cases found in 5 different sites in US and Canada**
- *Kern. Ann Intern Med 1998;129:261-272 // Eschenbacher. Am J Respir Crit Care Med 1999, 159, 2003-8 // Kern. Chest 2000, 117, 1,251-9*

USA 2002-2013: Bronchiolitis obliterans in popcorn-factory workers, ... and in other food industry with food flavourings (last one: coffee industry)

- **Several workers had to undergo lung transplantation. Some died. Cases found afterwards in other countries**
- *NJEM 2002;347:1980-82 / JOEM 2002;44:216-218*
- *MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep. 2013 Apr 26;62(16):305-7*

JAPAN 2003 : Interstitial pulmonary disorders in indium-processing workers (Indium Tin Oxide ITO)

- **New technology for LCD and plasma screens at the end of the 1990's. Starting with the case of a young man, 27, who died. Other case description followed as well as epidemiological and toxicological studies.**
- *Eur Respir J 2005;25(1):200-4 // Eur Respir J 2007, 29:317-324*

USA 2007: Progressive inflammatory neuropathy among swine slaughterhouses.

- **12 cases initially described in several months -> finally 24 cases related to one specific activity, and related to auto-immunity reaction**
- *CDC MMWR 2008;57:122-124*

Germany 2010 : asthma x sel de Rhodium

- **One only case with full demonstration**
- *Merget R. Am J Ind Med. 2010 Jan;53(1):42-6.*

JAPAN 2013. Cholangiocarcinoma and offset printing with high 1,2 DCP exposure

- **11 young male workers ($\mu=36$ years old, $\mu = 37$ for the 6 who died)** from a same Offset printing company in Osaka (62 male salaried workers and 11 female), all involved in the proof printing room with high dichloromethane and 1,2-dichloropropane exposure
- **1,2 DCP now classified by IARC as Group 1 carcinogen for these reasons**
- *Kumagai et al. Occup Environ Med 2013; 70:508-510.*

Examples of known « disease x exposure » couples identified in a new « activity sector » through clinical observation

SPAIN, ITALY, FRANCE 2009: Occupational asthma IgE mediated due to Chrysonilia sitophila in coffee industry.

- *S : Monzón S et al. Allergy. 2009;64(11):1686-7*
- *I : Heffler E. Ann Allergy Asthma Immunol. 2009;102(2):168-9*
- *F : Francuz, Clin Vaccine Immunol. 2010 Oct;17(10):1645-6*

USA 2009: Angiosarcoma of the liver in hairdressers and barbers due to former use of vinyl chloride propellant in hair spray

- *Infante PF. Int J Occup Environ Health. 2009;15(1):36-42.*

Sentinel approach's efficiency is related to many factors:

- Discovery of Clusters
 - Strong element to question the work-relatedness
- Temporality of disease related to work
 - Easier when it's handling with acute toxicity (irritant dermatitis, burns, etc) or immuno-allergic diseases
- Importance of Attributable Risk Fraction to the suspected occupational exposure and frequency of the exposure to other risk factors of the disease
- ++ Most of all : the Capture of the cases by people able to evoke the plausibility of work-relatedness -> importance to raise awareness of GP and specialists, and incite them to make secondary referrals to OD /WRD specialists



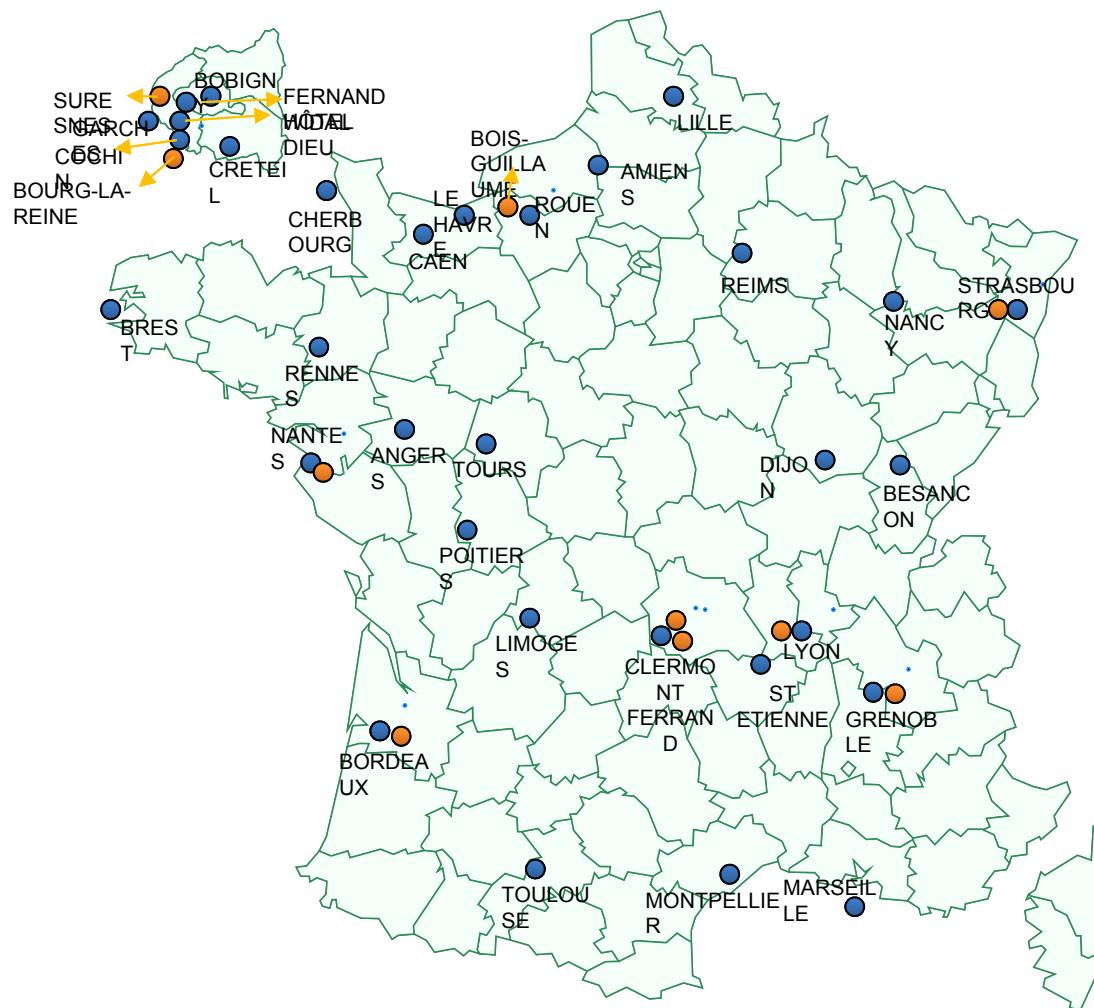
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National initiatives for tracing new WRD

Example of the French approach

Bonneterre / Modernet. New techniques for tracing newly occurring WRD– sentinel and alert systems
Workshop EU OSHA on occupational burden of disease. Brussels, 10th of October 2014

RVN3P : French National Network for WRD Vigilance and Prevention Network



32 OD/WRD consultation centres (CCPP) located in (nearly) all teaching Hospitals in mainland France

+ 10 Occupational Health Services (SST)

- Coordination : ANSES, the French Agency for Health Safety in Food, Work and Environment
- Scientific Partners: CNAM-TS, SFMT, CCMSA, InVS.
- Fully started in 2001 (after pilote phase)

Cases are recorded in a Web-based Information system, with coded variables

Some variables recorded:

- Disease (IC10)
- Occupation (ISCO code)
- Activity Sector (NAF code)
- Exposure (French Thesaurus)
- Imputability
- Company
- Demographic
- Which type of physician refers the patient
- Free text zone (summary)
- .../...

-> **Database with about 200,000 work related health problems** (OD & WRD for more than half of the database + work-fitness issues, medical surveillance after exposure to carcinogenic compounds, etc)

See [RNV3P 2012 activity Report](#)

Tracing new WRD is one of RNV3P's aims

2009: a WG was created for that purpose. It developed progressively a 3 steps approach for Detection, Expertise & handling of new WRD

2014 : approach summarized and illustrated in our last scientific report

- [RNV3P scientific report on detection of new WRD, April 2014](#)
- *Summary for occupational physicians:*
Bonneterre et al. Repères en Santé au Travail, 2014 : [RVN3P Emergence RST 2014](#)
- Publication awaited in Occupational Medicine



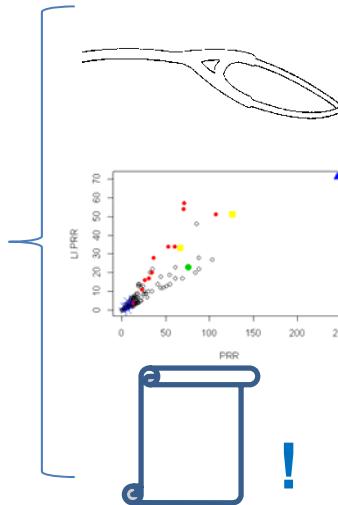
Réseau national
de vigilance
et de prévention
des pathologies
professionnelles

Méthodes de détection et d'expertise
des suspicions de nouvelles
pathologies professionnelles
(``pathologies émergentes``)

Avril 2014 Rapport scientifique

Information

sources about new couples « disease x exposure » or new triads « disease x agent x circumstance of exposure »



Cases analysis (collective expertise)

Expertise of each case (diagnosis / exposure / intrinsic imputability / extrinsic imputability / similar cases)

Ranking of each couple / triad through a decision-making algorithm : SET PRIORITIES AND ENSURE TRANSPARENCY and REPRODUCIBILITY in actions proposed

Actions



excluded

1- Information to rnv3p physicians (only)

2- Information to other clinicians and to rnv3p partners



3- Large dissemination through health surv. agencies - > due actions

Sentinel clinical approach :

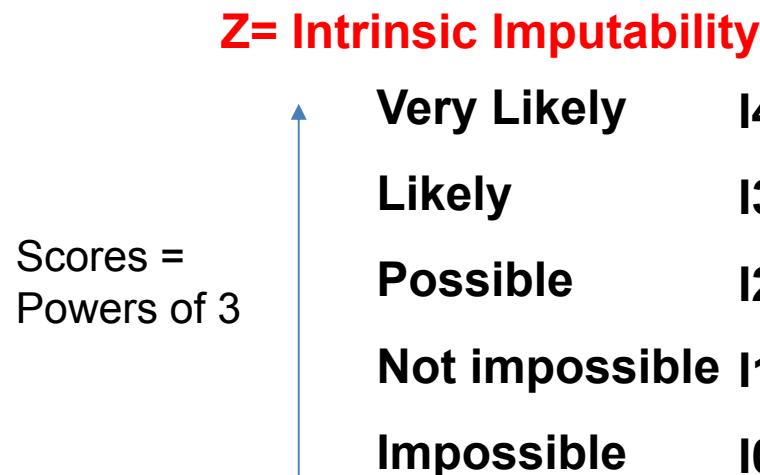
case reports from OD centres

Data Mining approach (rnv3p database): disproportionality signals

Notification from other sources:

publications, Modernet, NIOSH ->
look for similar cases within RNV3P

Decision-making algorithm (« Emergence score ») for a single case



		S0	S1	S2	S3	S4
0	27	54	108	216		
0	9	18	36	72		
0	3	6	12	24		
0	1	2	4	8		
0	0	0	0	0		

X= Severity

- S0: None
- S1: minor
- S2: moderate
- S3: severe
- S4: fatal

Scores = Powers of 2

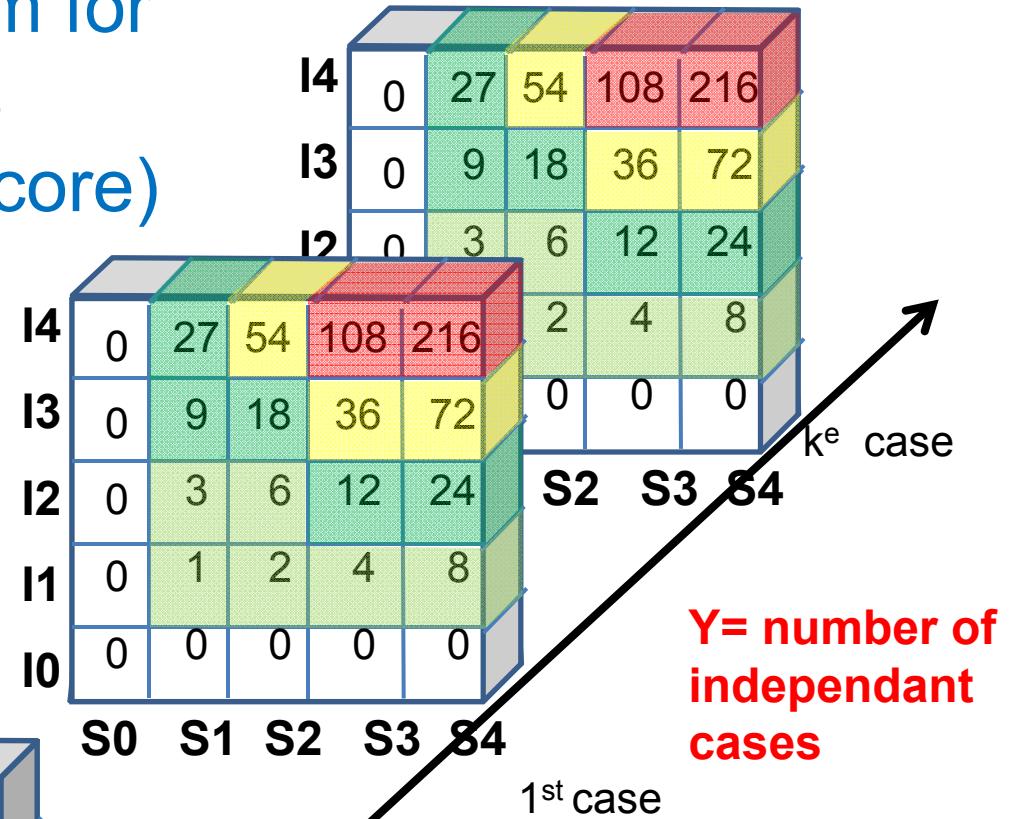
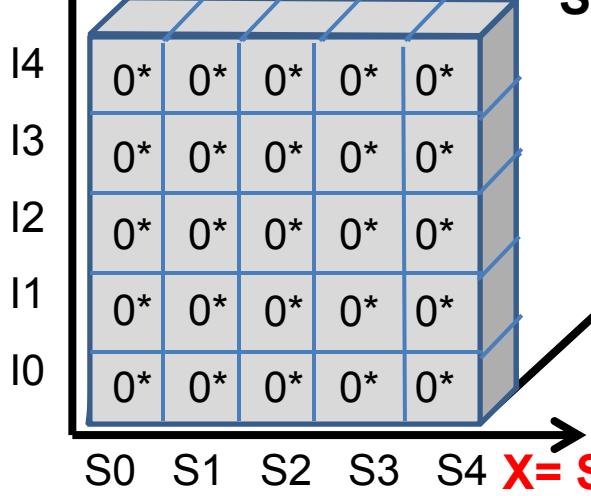
Excluded	Level 1 Notification to RNV3P physicians	Level 2 Search for similar cases outside rnv3p (other physicians) + information RNV3P partners	Transitional zone According to extrinsic imputability, action of : <- level 2 or level 3 ->	Action level 3 LARGE INFORMATION THROUGH HEALTH SURVEILLANCE AGENCY (ANSES)
				

NB : scores were tested on cases from the literature, and then validated on RNV3P cases

Decision-making algorithm for several similar cases (Sum of each individual score)

Z= Intrinsic Imputability

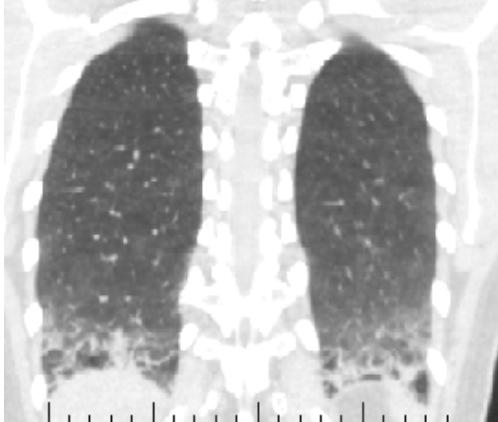
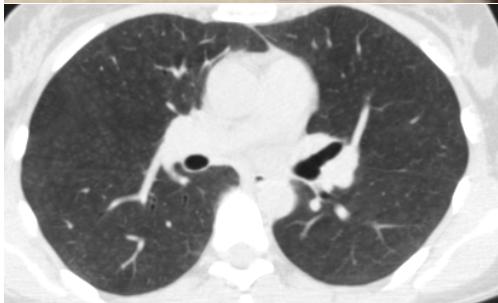
Very Likely
Likely
Possible
Not impossible
Impossible



No case in RNV3P (checked) but emerging elsewhere

0: None ; 1:minor;
2:moderate; 3:severe, 4:fatal

Exemple 1: « Hypersensitivity pneumonitis / nail technician »



- Number of RNV3P cases : **n=1**
- Diagnostic : **OK**
- Exposure: mainly Ethylmethacrylate (EMA)
- Work-relatedness / Intrinsic imputability: **I3**
 - Chronology with EMA exposure++
- Acute Severity: **S2**
- Extrinsic Imputability
 - 2 cases described with MMA
- Action: notification to physicians of RNV3P and outside
- Theoretically a 2nd similar case is needed before thinking to a large dissemination (as extrinsic imputability is quite high)

Score : 18 (cas index)

	S0	S1	S2	S3	S4
I4	0	27	54	108	216
I3	0	9	18	36	72
I2	0	3	6	12	24
I1	0	1	2	4	8
I0	0	0	0	0	0

Exemple: couple multiple proliferating skin lesions (pseudoepitheliomatous hyperplasia) x epoxy resins



Score : $\sum = 12 < < 36$ (cas unique)

I4	0	27	54	108	216
I3	0	9	18	36	72
I2	0	3	6	12	24
I1	0	1	2	4	8
I0	0	0	0	0	0

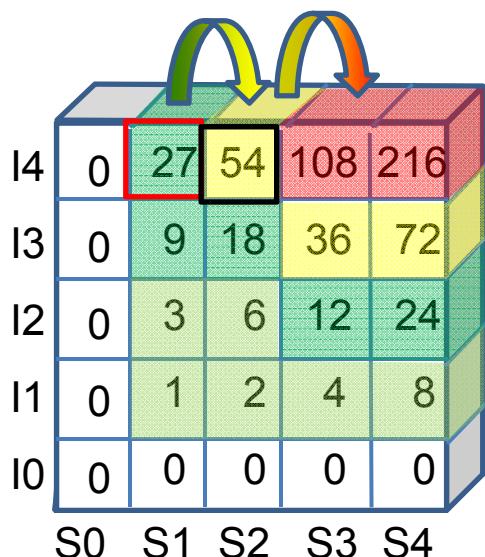
S0 S1 S2 S3 S4

- Diagnostic : **OK**
- Number of RNV3P cases : **n=1**
- Chronic Severity: **S3**
- Exposure: Major skin contact with identified Epoxy resins
- Work-relatedness / Intrinsic imputability: **I2 + lesions limited to the area previously in contact with the resins, initially concerned with contact dermatitis**
- Extrinsic Imputability
 - Still low
- To be shared with other physicians
 - RNV3P, Modernet.... (-> OccWatch), publication of the case-report should be done

Exemple: triad « Asthma x maintenance worker for cafe-machines x *Chrysonilia Sitofila* »



Score : $\sum = 54$



- Diagnostic : **OK**
- Exposure: **OK**
- **Number of RNV3P cases : n=2**
- Work-relatedness / Intrinsic imputability: **I4**
 - Specific IgE
- Acute Severity: **S1**
- **Emergence Score= 2x27=54 : transitional zone**
- **+ High Extrinsic Imputability**
 - C. Sitofila already an asthma risk factor in wood workers
 - cases published at the same time in Spain and Italy
- -> **large dissemination**
- -> exchanges with the activity sector about prevention

Exemple : NHL x welders x anti-splashes sprays containing methylene chloride (dichloromethane)



Score : $\sum = 3 \times 12 + 24 = 60$

I4	0	27	54	108	216
I3	0	9	18	36	72
I2	0	3	6	12	24
I1	0	1	2	4	8
I0	0	0	0	0	0
S0					
S1					
S2					
S3					
S4					

- Diagnostic : **OK (but different subtypes)**
- Exposure: **OK**
- Number of RNV3P cases : **n=4 (independant)**
- Work-relatedness / Intrinsic imputability: **I2**
- Acute Severity: **S3+ 1 S4 (fatal)**
- Emergence Score= $3 \times 12 + 24 = 60$: transitional zone**
- + rather low Extrinsic Imputability**
 - Long discussion. But DCM classified by IARC in 2014 as probable carcinogen (2A), especially because of NHL risk.
- Action level 2 : exchanges with other clinicians. Action level might change due to higher extrinsic imputability**

RNV3P : Use of Data Mining tools

Objective: Systematic mining of RNV3P database *trying to avoid missing early signals:*

- Opportunity to retrieve and highlight similar cases reported only a few times, and by different physicians
- Explore « *where problems can be according to our databases* », and **prioritize** investigation of these cases
- No causal inference; bias related to recruitment of cases

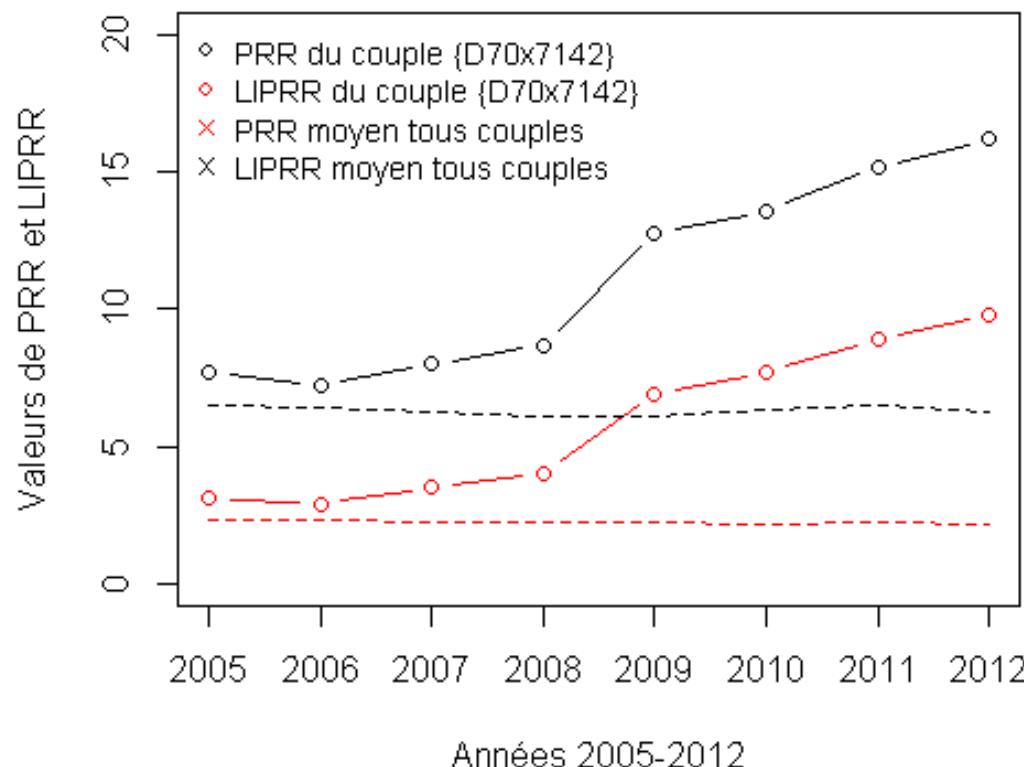
Methods:

- Disproportionality metrics used in pharmacovigilance

[Bonneterre et al. Safety and Health at Work 2012](#)

Exemple of a Data Mining driven signal : couple {occupation x leucopenia / neutropenia / agranulocytosis}

- A signal not raised clinically, but raised by a high disproportionality measure... which also increases over time
- -> return to medical files for further investigation (21 cases altogether)





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EU, Cost-funded (2011-2014), « Modernet » initiative for tracing new WRD

Bonneterre / Modernet. New techniques for tracing newly occurring WRD– sentinel and alert systems
Workshop EU OSHA on occupational burden of disease. Brussels, 10th of October 2014

Modernet (EU COST Project 2011-2014)

“a network for development of new techniques for discovering trends in OD & WRD, and tracing new and emerging risks”



Modernet WG3

“New techniques for tracing newly occurring WRD & OD”



- **DEFINITION of « Newly occurring occupational diseases »**
 - New couple (disease x agent)
 - New triad (disease x agent x circumstance of exposure)
- **METHOD: Multiple complementary approaches**
 - **1st, Clinical: Sentinel Clinical Watch System: OccWatch Project**
 - **Data mining** within databases related to WRD. Lead = F (RNV3P)
 - + Development regarding **QSARS** (asthma). Lead = UK (Manchester Univ)
 - + Development regarding **Text mining**. Lead = NL (TNO)



Modernet group and invited experts, Paris, Oct. 2013



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OccWatch OBJECTIVES

- 1. CAPTURE case-reports of potentially new WRD**
- 2. EXCHANGE AND ANALYSE the relevance of clinical signals**
 - Challenge diagnosis, exposure, work-relatedness, hypotheses on causative agents, physiopathology and prevention issues
 - Seek similar cases
- 3. SUMMARIZE: produce a common expertise**
 - If possible within 2 months after the case has been posted
 - Reach a conclusion, regarding medical data but also including first information on risk assessment (population potentially exposed, severity), and proposals for actions to be taken if necessary
- 4. DISSEMINATE**
 - (Not done at the moment). Possible dissemination of this briefing note to institutions concerned: national agencies, EU-OSHA. (these institutions might decide to raise alerts or not, take specific actions, etc)

<https://occwatch.anses.fr/>

Pilot version



OccWatch
Occupational Diseases' Sentinel Watch System
Sharing new cases of potentially emerging work-related diseases

Welcome to OccWatch Web Site
Please enter your login and password.

User Name

Password

Remember Me

Log in

If you do not have a login, please Register [here](#) ...

Copyright © 2013 OccWatch - a Modernet tool
Designed by Serge Faye (Anses)
With a JoomShaper Template Valid XHTML and CSS



MODERNET's CASE-REPORT TEMPLATE
for sharing new cases of potentially emerging work-related diseases
(16th November 2012, version 2 for Modernet Members)

Case Title

Date and Authors

Date of report



*

Authors



*

New disease - exposure association or new disease – exposure - occupational

First report checked



Yes No

*

Is it a new disease - exposure association?

Yes No

*

Is it a new triad?



Yes No

*

Merits of reporting?



Yes No

*

Please specify



Occupational exposure of high concern for health surveillance, as identified previously within Modernet?

Nanoparticles

Yes No

*

Endocrine Disruptors

Yes No

*

Multiple proliferating Skin lesions following long term contacts with EPOXY paints

Category: Case-reports DataBase

Published: Tuesday, 24 September 2013 08:43

Written by BONNETERRE

Hits: 85

[!\[\]\(8197433878765d452af236394c75d433_img.jpg\) Print](#)[!\[\]\(4357da5774a535f14721252e44f724ba_img.jpg\) Email](#)[!\[\]\(663232dec2f5f9f4a498ccdac04c36f6_img.jpg\) Edit](#)**• Case Title**

Multiple proliferating Skin lesions following long term contacts with EPOXY paints

• Date of report

2013-09-05

• Authors

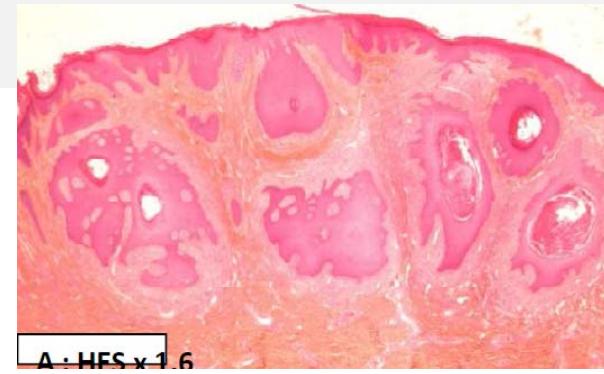
V.Bonneterre¹, J.Charles², D.Salameire³, JL.Bourrain², I.Templier², JC.Beani², MT.Leccia², Grenoble Teaching Hospital, France (1- Occupational Disease Centre, 2- Department of Dermatology, 3- Department of pathology)

• First report checked

yes

• Is it a new disease - exposure association?

yes



Exemple: EXCHANGES & COMMENTS

Currently, well-argued/documentated commentaries of 10 members from 7 other countries



Annet

The skin lesions are impressive and their spreading pattern fits the exposure to the resins this floor-layer used for a long time. I did not find any literature about this type of work and the health problem either. Looking for causes of epidermal hyperplasia and skin cancer I found some abstracts on tattoo ink and this type of skin lesions. I also noted that there is a discussion on a two-stage carcinogenesis in skin cancer starting with a break down of the skin barrier, for instance by a contact dermatitis, which creates an opportunity to carcinogens to enter the skin and body more easily. Not everybody seems to be convinced this is a good model, but you could imagine it in this case.

⌚ about 1 week ago

0   



Annet In reply to: [Annet](#)

I found three articles on pseudoepithelial hyperplasia and tattoo inks and I attach them underneath.

Attachments :

-  [Kluger 2008 Pseudoepitheliomatous Epidermal Hyperplasia in Tattoos.pdf](#)
-  [Cui 2007 Pseudoepitheliomatous hyperplasia an unusual reaction following tattoo.pdf](#)
-  [Breza 2013 Pseudoepitheliomatous Hyperplasia An Unusual Tattoo Reaction.pdf](#)

⌚ about 5 days ago

0   

SUMMARY regarding previous case (1/2)

- **11 members from 8 countries (France, NL, Italy, Finland, Belgium, UK, Norway, Spain) participated to the discussion**
 - 3 looked at similar cases within national databases
 - 4 also asked advice of a leading dermatologist regarding WRD
 - 3 also made their own bibliographic search
- Disease:
 - **No similar case reported in French, UK or Norway databases, nor known by expert. One very similar case published in 1982 in France.**
- Discussion regarding Work-relatedness : Direct? Or possibly indirect as Pseudo-Epitheliomatous Hyperplasia might be triggered by chronic irritation, chronic wound healing, trauma
- CONCLUSION. **No real public concern at the moment due to the wide use of epoxy and the quasi-absence of similar cases.** Agreement on prevention measures / this activity. Worth publishing in scientific medical literature in order to be accessible to anybody facing similar case.



MANCHESTER
1824

The University of Manchester

Test of Data mining in other EU databases : SWORD / ASTHMA SUBSET -> identification of signals

3 cases identified with previous signal	YEAR	Identifier	INDUSTRY (SIC+ TEXT)	JOB (SOC+ TEXT)	AGENT	Sex-Age
	2001	13 /666/2 /238	93-FUNERAL	5496-“WREATH MANUFACTURE”	ISOCYANATE (920)	F-24
	2001	13 /666/2 /239	93-FUNERAL	5496-“WREATH MANUFACTURE”	ISOCYANATE (920)	F-38
	2004	13 /666/2 /360	93-FUNERAL	5496-“WREATH MAKER”	ISOCYANATE (920)	F-34



Search of new cases within SWORD (Text search: « Wreath »)

4th case identified	YEAR	Identifier	INDUSTRY (SIC+ TEXT)	JOB (SOC+ TEXT)	AGENT	Sex-Age
	2003	13 /666/2 /1023	36-“WREATH MANUFACTURE”	8139-“GLUER”	ISOCYANATE (920)	F-34

**BIBLIOGRAPHIC SEARCH (PUBMED): NO SUCH CASE REPORTED: possible NEW TRIAD
“disease x agent x occupational setting”**

((("Occupational Diseases"[Mesh] OR "Occupational Exposure"[Mesh]) AND ASTHMA) OR "Asthma, Occupational"[Mesh]) AND (isocyanat* OR HDI) AND (wreath* OR funeral or floral OR florist*)

INCENTIVE TO STRENGTHEN THE SIGNAL: SEARCH IN OTHER SURVEILLANCE NETWORKS



SWORD: 2nd Example of SIGNAL

2 cases identified	YEAR	Identifier	INDUSTRY (SIC+ TEXT)	JOB (SOC+ TEXT)	AGENT	Sex-Age
	2005	10/584/2/874	POLICE	"FINGER PRINT ENHANCEMENT OFFICER"	CYANOACRYLATE	F-47
	1995	10/584/2/10578	POLICE	"FINGERPRINT EXPERT"	CYANOACRYLATES	M-31

3 more cases retrieved with text search Fingerprint	YEAR	Identifier	INDUSTRY (SIC+ TEXT)	JOB (SOC+ TEXT)	AGENT	Sex-Age
	1994	10/584/2/9127	NA	"MET POLICE FINGERPRINT OFFICER"	ALUMINIUM	F-27
	2012	6/666/3/98	SECURITY	"FINGER PRINT SCIENTIST"	CYANOACRYLATE	F-34
	1997	10/584/2/12131	POLICE	"FINGERPRINT OFFICER (EX-)"	ALUMINIUM DUST	M-60

Coding issues: Was aluminium the good culprit in the other finger print experts? Probably not!

BIBLIOGRAPHIC SEARCH (PUBMED): NO SUCH CASE REPORTED: possible NEW TRIADS "disease x agent x occupational setting"

INCENTIVE TO STRENGTHEN THE SIGNAL: SEARCH IN OTHER SURVEILLANCE NETWORKS + Police occupational physicians



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What can we do for Europe?

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National initiatives of interest for tracing new WRD, with no links before Modernet

- French [RNV3P](#)
- UK : [THOR](#) Surveillance Scheme based on specialist physicians (ex: SWORD), GP (THOR-GP), and one scheme open to any WRD of interest, including new ones (Thor-extra)
- Italy: [MALPROF](#) (INAIL database)
- Other databases that could be searched to generate or confirm signals : [IDEWE](#) (Be), ...
- NEW : NL + Be: [SIGNAAL](#) recent clinical watch system, based on OccWatch structure (reporters : occupational physicians) to sort and investigate cases at national level first

Towards a systematic and integrated system for detection of emerging WRD issues? (“OSH/WRD Vigilance”)

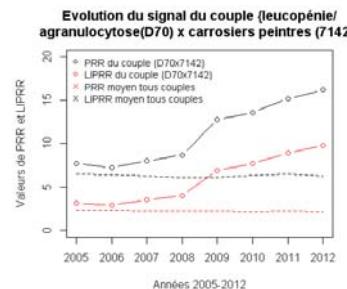
DATA CAPTURE (« Incubator », « Soup »)

Clinically certified information



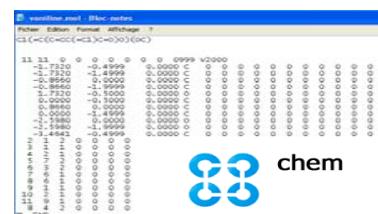
2- (Automatic) screening of existing WRD databases

- Data mining
- Occupational exposome
- + Signals within temporal trends



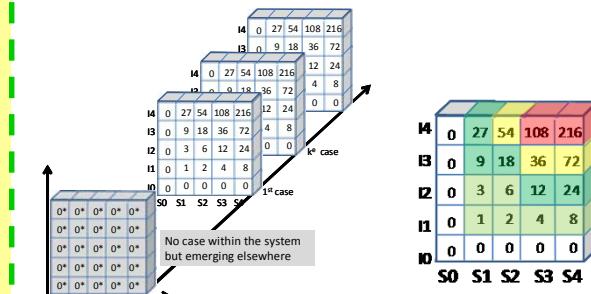
Complementary sources of information

- QSARS
- Text Mining
- Bibliographic Watch
- Links with the emerging Drivers (ERO)



SIGNALS ASSESSMENT AND EXPERTISE

- Matching up of information
- Exposure/Risk assessment
- Scoring (imputability, severity, number of cases)



- Briefing note including recommendations

DISSEMINATION

EFSA as a source of inspiration

Mandate on emerging risks regarding Food:

- Regulation N°178/2002 of the EU Parliament and of the Council (28/01/2002) regarding European Food Safety Authority
 - Article 34 regarding identification of emerging risks
- An organisation build on that purpose
 - A dedicated unit with Human ressources (Emrisk unit)
 - Expert panels
 - Similar Process for detection, expertise and summarizing evidence

Need for EU-wide cooperation, and if possible a EU-wide system for detection, expertise and handling of potentially new WRD



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Thank you for your attention!

Acknowledgments

- Modernet members and supporters
- RNV3P and ANSES

Further Information

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Links

- Modernet website: www.costmodernet.org/
- [UK THOR surveillance scheme](#)
- [SIGNAAL NL and Be clinical watch system](#)
- [MALPROF Italy](#)
- [RNV3P page on ANSES website](#); RNV3P main publications:
[RNV3P OEM 2010](#), [RNV3P Contact Dermatitis Trends Br J Dermatol 2014](#), [Occ Asthma & rhinitis OEM 2013](#), [RNV3P asthma trends OEM 2012](#); RNV3P publications regarding detection of new WRD: [RNV3P scientific report on detection of new WRD, April 2014](#); [RVN3P Emergence RST 2014](#)